Contents

Process Summaries

1. Introduction 20

2. Raw Materials 23

3. Raw Milling and Blending 31
   1. Raw Milling – 2. Blending

4. Burning and Cooling 39

5. Cement Milling 69

6. Quality Control 83
7. Maintenance 115

8. Environment and Pollution Control 123

9. Combustion and Heat Transfer Processes 131

10. Hydration of Portland Cement 155

11. Other Kiln Types 159

12. Plant Reporting 165

13. Accounting 175

### 15. Cement Plant Assessment Data List 195


### 16. Cement Plant Valuation and New Plant Construction 205


### 17. Statistics 221

### Section B – Process Calculations and Miscellaneous Data

#### B1. Power 228

#### B2. Fans and Air Handling 230

#### B3. Conveying 237

#### B4. Milling 240

#### B5. Kilns and Burning 246

#### B6. Fuels 254

#### B7. Materials 257

#### B8. Miscellaneous Data 260

#### B9. Periodic Table  

References xxx

Index xxx

Advertisers’ Index xxx